



EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
HISTORICAL ARCHIVES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

PAN/EU International Pan-European Union



Florence
Mars 2006

© European University Institute - Historical Archives of the European Union, 1994-2006

Reproduction is authorised, provided the source is acknowledged, save where otherwise stated.

Where prior permission must be obtained for the reproduction or use of textual and multimedia information (sound, images, software, etc.), such permission shall cancel the abovementioned general permission and indicate clearly any restrictions on use.

© Institut Universitaire Européen - Archives historiques de l'Union européenne, 1994-2006

Reproduction autorisée, moyennant mention de la source, sauf spécification contraire.

Si la reproduction ou l'utilisation de données textuelles et multimédias (son, images, logiciels, etc.) sont soumises à autorisation préalable, cette autorisation annulera l'autorisation générale susmentionnée et indiquera clairement les éventuelles restrictions d'utilisation.





The signature of the file is indicated in the beginning of each description next to the title **file** and has to be used for citation, to be used for the request of a document for consultation in the reading room of the Historical Archives of the European Union.

Le numéro **file** correspondant à la **côte d'archive** doit être cité en note de référence des sources, doit être utilisée pour la demande de communication dans la salle de lecture des Archives historiques de l'Union européenne.

Icons



Sommaire

 PAN/EU - International Paneuropean Union	4
 PAN/EU-01 Head Office in Vienna	5
 PAN/EU-02 National Sections and Committees	7
 PAN/EU-03 Congresses and Conferences	9

PAN/EU - International Paneuropean Union

1923-1938

1 m, 30 dossiers

The material comprising this collection was collated by Ms. Orluc whilst researching in the Special Archive in Moscow in fond 554 and 771. The material has been subject to organisation and arrangement at the HAEC in order to present significant files. However, any single piece can be relocated to its original context (Fond/Opis/Delo) by arrangement and description. The files' physical arrangement allows identification of original file number and the description cites the original file number in the field 'Old Record Code'.

This collection consists of photocopied excerpts taken from documents held in the 'Russian State Military Archive' of the 'Federal Archive Service of Russia' in Moscow concerning the International Paneuropean Union. The material is a selection of the correspondence sent and received by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi (16. November 1894 +27. Juli 1972), the founder of the International Paneuropean Union in 1923. R. C.-K. set up a Head Office in the Hofburg in Vienna and held a large correspondence with personalities from all over Europe in order to publicise his ideas and set up national committees of the International Paneuropean Union. He also organised 'Paneuropean Congresses' on political, agrarian and economic matters and carried out various opinion polls on Paneuropean matters. The 'International Paneuropean Union' fought for a European confederation, the continuous creation of a customs union and a European currency, an European military alliance to secure peace and promote general disarmament, respect of minorities and national entities. Coudenhove excluded from Paneurope Bolshevistic Russia and Great Britain and he found major supporters for his European project in industrial and political circles. His major success was when Briand submitted the project of European Union to the United Nations in May 1930.

For further information about the International Paneuropean Movement refer also to its homepages at <http://www.paneuropa.org/intl/en/index.html> .

For more information and a bibliography about the "Special Archive" in Moscow go to <http://www.sonderarchiv.de> .

The personnel papers of R. Coudenhove-Kalergi are deposited at the 'Fondation Archives Européennes' in Geneva (cf. <http://www.snl.ch/repertoi/alsrep.htm>).

The material comprising this collection was collated by Ms. Orluc whilst researching in the 'Russian State Military Archive' of the 'Federal Archive Service of Russia' (also known as 'Centr chranenja istoricesko-dokumental'nych kolekcij' and "Special Archive") in Moscow in fond 554 and 771. The material has been subject to organisation and arrangement at the HAEC in order to present significant files. However, any single piece can be relocated to its original context (Fond/Opis/Delo).

The collection has been arranged and described by R. Meyer-Belardini and Margaret Teichert, November 2001.

Open

Language: GERMAN;FRENCH;ENGLISH;ITALIAN

PAN/EU-01 Head Office in Vienna

1923-1938

 **File: PAN/EU-12** 1920 - 1934

Book and Printed Material (extracts) on Paneurope

"Erdbürgerrecht und Paneuropa" by F. Kobler, Austria, 1920. "United States of Europe. Un appel aux Etats Unis" by C. de Lenshengen, Czechoslovakia, 1920. "Was bedeutet Pan-Europa für Estland?" by H.P. von Lilienfeld-Toal, 1925. "Türkei und Paneuropa" und "Balkanische Gefahr" by J.R. Kaim, Turkey, 1926. "Paneuropa und die bessarabische Frage" by M. Kapri, Rumania, 1927. "Das Slawentum und Paneuropa" by A. Kolisek, 1927. "Paneuropa, die Juden und Palästina" by P. Michelsohn, Estonia, 1927. "Die Ergebnisse der Paneuropa-Bewegung" by A. Lauterbauch in "Zeitschrift für Politik" 05/1929. "Paneuropa! Eine soziologische und politische und wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Untersuchung über die Möglichkeiten, die Völker Europas in eine politische Einheit zusammenzufassen, bei Wahrung der nationalen Unabhängigkeit jedes Einzelnen" by R. Kleinevoss, 1931. "Ein neues Ziel des Nationalismus: Paneuropa", s.a. "Revolution durch Technik" by F. Tönnies, s.d. "Die Vereinigten Staaaten von Europa" by J. Jitta, s.d. Bibliographie on Paneurope [1932]. Press Cuttings: "Der Pan-Europäische Gedanke" in "Neue Züricher Zeitung", 15/07/1924. "Europa" in "Berliner Börsen-Kurier", 04/10/1925. "Coudenhove und Briand" in "Die Hamburger Tribüne", 24/05/1930. "Vienna, about Coudenhove-Kalergi" article in the "Vienna Herald" by G. Langer. s.d. "Noch einmal: Graf Coudenhoves Pazifismus" in "La République", [1933]. "Paneuropäische Wirtschaftsbewegung" (13/12/1934) and "Paneuropa oder das andere Europa" (13/12/1938) in "Observer", Vienna.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-19** 1927 - 1931

Organisation and Structure of the International Paneuropean Union

Only:

"Organisationsplan der Paneuropa-Union", 1927. "Jahresbericht der Paneuropa Propagandazentrale 1930" and "1931". "Satzung der Förderungsgesellschaft für Coudenhove-Kalergis Paneuropawerk", s.d. Correspondence concerning the membership in the Honorary Committee and list of members, 1929.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-22** 1932

Biographical Material on R. Coudenhove-Kalergi

Letters to Ida Roland, R. C. -K. 's wife (sender not identified, s.d.).

Letter to R. C.-K. by his mother dated 15/08/1932. Biographical information about R. C.-K's childhood and his mother (s.d.).

Photos.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-23** 1928

Circular letter by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi concerning the Possibility to create a Political Co-operation in Europe similar to the United States of America

Answers by A. Gildemeister, ? Lammers, A. von Graese (?), W. Hennung, J. Antrand, A. Bouel, A. Bouat, F. Brunet, P. Constans, J. Durand, ?Glafaye, ? Lamoureux, ? Reissel, ? Pol-Chevalier, A. Serol, G. Lhopiteau, K. Renner, F. Ton, F. Kick, ? Mercie and W. Johanis.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-25** 1933

Circular letter by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi concerning the failure of the Versailles treaty

Only:

Answers by E. Borchard and J. Valloton-d'Erlach.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-26** 1934 - 1935

Book "Europa Erwacht" by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi

Only:

Letters to R. C.-K. by G. F. Deutsch, R. Geist, B. Horowitz and J. Jarolim.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-27** 1925 - 1936

Addresses, Lectures and Essays on Paneurope

"Betrachtung zu dem Werke 'Paneuropa' von R. C.-K." by ? von Boetticher, 1925. "Auftakt zur südosteuropäischen Wirtschaftunion" by H. Schmidt-Lamby, 1927 "Die Pioniere der europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft" by V. Schuster, 1927. "Das Paneuropäische Problem" by ? Kuenzer, 09/12/1927. "Der Sinn Europas" by A. Sternberg, 1927. "Wirtschaftliche Annäherung Europas" by L. Bernhard, 1927. "Paneuropa und Russland" by ? Grabowsky, 28/01/1928. "Die deutsche Wirtschaft und der europäische Zusammenschluss" by R. Heilner, 28/11/1928. "Paneuropa" by S. Bergengruen, [1928]. "Ein Weg zu Paneuropa" by A.R.M. Roeder, [1928]. "Vereinigung Europas. Auch eine Wahlbetrachtung" by A. Diehl, [1928]. "Paneuropäisches Selbstbildnis" by G. Steinböhmer, [1928]. "Paneuropa und die koloniale Frage" by A. Zintgraff, 02/06/1928. Conversation between J. Ortega y Gasset and O. Brachfeld, [1929]. "Paneuropa und Deutschland" by E. Koch-Weser, [1929]. "Die Organisation Europas" by E. Herriot, 08/10/1929. "Osterreich und Paneuropa" by O. Acht, [1929]. "Europas Geist an Europa" by B. Abadi, 1929. "Gedanken eines deutschen Paneuropäers" by H. Spyndel, 22/05/1930. "Le Paneuropéisme a-t-il un avenir?" by E. Benes, 01/01/1932. "Neue Wege der europäischen Handelspolitik" by F. Eidlitz, 08/05/1934. "Der regionale Aufstieg Donaeuropas" by E. Hantos, 29/02/1936. "Ein soziales Paneuropa" by O. Oku (?). "Paneuropäische Verfassung" by O. Bienstock, [1935]. "Um den neuen europäischen Typus" by F. Helmschmied (s.d.). "Paneuropa oder der Untergang des Abendlandes" by O. Wolfgang, [1936].

Includes also:

Texts and music of songs:"Heil Europa" by H. Kipp and O. Herzog. "Hymne des Etats-Unis d'Europe" by R. Vigne and R. Le Funois (both s.d.). "Hymne an Europa" by O. Eitner-Rothenburg, 1928.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-28** 1920 - 1934

Extracts of Addresses, Books and Articles by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi

"Toward European Commonwealth", s.d. "Afrika" [1929]. "Zusammenschluss oder Zusammenbruch", "Europäer und Europäerinnen", "Europa erwache": speeches held in 1934. "Europas Schicksalswende":address held on 17/05/1936. "L'Union Paneuropéenne": address held in Sofia the 25/03/1937. "Paneuropa": address held in Zagreb on 29/04/1937.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-30** 1924 - 1938

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi

Includes:

Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Yugoslavia.

Also:

"Beantwortung der sozialistischen Einwände", 20/11/1928.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH;ENGLISH

PAN/EU-02 National Sections and Committees

1924-1938

 **File: PAN/EU-1** 1924 - 1936

Germany: National Committee

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including P. Löbe, M. Warburg, E. Koch, F. Gall, F. von Lupin, G. Meyer, W. Heile, A. Kolb and E. Stinnes.

Summaries of German committee's meetings on 10/12/1926, 22/06/1927, 18/12/1928 and 29/04/1929. Notes on German committee's activities in 1927 and 1929. Budget for 1927 and 1928. Lists of members. Correspondence concerning the article from C. von Ossietzky on "Coudenhove and Briand" in "Die Weltbühne", 22/1930.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-2** 1925 - 1935

United States of America: Visit and Correspondence

Includes:

Journey by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi to the United States in 1925: correspondence from and to R. C.-K. including F.H. Allen. Address by R. C.-K. at "Foreign Policy Association Luncheon" on 31/10/1925. List of members of the "American Co-operative Committee of the Pan-European Union".

Address by C.J. Owen at the Pan-European Union Conference in New York on 06/01/1925.

Address by F.H. Allen in Paris on 30/09/1926. Draft of a letter addressed by R. C.-K. to the President of the United States.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH

 **File: PAN/EU-3** 1924 - 1927

Germany: Correspondence

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including G. Bernhard, H. Steiner, R. Pannwitz, K. und T. Mann, H. Dehmel, K. Hiller, W. Sonbart und R. Heilner.

Also:

Protocol of a meeting of the "Hauptausschuss des Preussischen Landtags" from 09/09/1924. "Ein Weg zu Paneuropa" by A.R.M. Roeder, 1928.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-4** 1925 - 1936

France

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including L. Loucheur, E. Borel, F. Delaisi and L. Coquet. Meeting by V. Basch and W. Schlaeger [1929].

List of all Paneuropean committees and their prominent members [1925, 1929]. Budget of French Committee for 1926. Minutes of French Committee's meeting on 10/01/1928.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-5** 1926 - 1937

Austria

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including G. Kunwald, R. Geist, H. Broch and S. Freud. Text of radio broadcasting on "Die Akademische Vereinigung für Völkerbundarbeit und Aussenpolitik in Oesterreich", 1930. Address by M. Melline d'Asbeck to the "XXIX Weltfriedenskongress" in Vienna from 04 to 10/09/1932. Summary of Austrian Committee's meeting on 01/02/1936 and list of members.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH

 **File: PAN/EU-6** 1927 - 1938

Czechoslovakia and Hungary

Includes:

Czechoslovakia (1924-1936):

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including P. Hänsel, M. Hafnerova. Minutes of Czechoslovakian committee's meeting on 27/09/1927 and 24/02/1932. Notes on Czechoslovakian committee's activities in 1932 and 1933.

Hungary (1928-1938):

Correspondence from and to R. C. -K., including P. von Auer and E. Hantos.

Minutes of Hungarian committee's meeting on 29/05/1929.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH

 **File: PAN/EU-7** 1929 - 1933

Great Britain

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including A. Toynbee, V. Carter. Minutes of a meeting in the House of Commons to consider the advisability of establishing an active British Committee to cooperate with existing international movements interested in European Union on 17/02/1931.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH

 **File: PAN/EU-8** 1931 - 1933

Sweden and Netherlands

Sweden (1931):

Correspondence to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi coming from Swedish personalities.

Netherlands (1932-1933):

Only: Correspondence with L.J. van der Valk pertaining to the creation of the Dutch Paneuropean Committee, 1932. List of members of Dutch Committee by 09/03/1933.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-9** 1924 - 1936

Italy

Includes:

Memorandum on "La nécessité historique de Paneurope" de M. Salvadore. Open letter by R. Coudenhove-Kalergi to B. Mussolini in 1924. Letter from R. C.-K. to D. Grandi. Correspondence with Italian diplomats about an possible audience of R. C.-K. by B. Mussolini in 1936.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH;ITALIAN

 **File: PAN/EU-10** 1928 - 1935


Germany: Correspondence

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including R. Heilner, E. Koch-Weser, R. Huch, R. Bosch, C.F. von Siemens, A. Doherr Gruschwitz, A. Einstein, M. Warburg, W. Frey, E. Fränkel, P. Löbe, W. Keyserling, K. Mann, A. Schweitzer, F. von Braun, A. Kolb and H. Schacht.

"Coudenhoves zweites Manifest" by W. Bloem, [1930]. "Die Generation des 20. Jahrhunderts" by G. Meyer, [1932]. "Revolution durch Technik" by H. Döll, 1933.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-11** 1926 - 1937

Switzerland

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including H. Fischer, H. Bauer, T. Mann, S. Ehrlich, R. Jung.

Minutes of Swiss Committee's meetings on 12/02/1928 and 03/07/1937. Address by A. Dreier on "Die gegenwärtigen Zustände in der Paneuropa-Union und die Beseitigung ihrer Mängel, auf Grund der Vorschläge des 'Initiativkomitees für die Wiedervereinigung der europäischen Einigungsbewegungen' ", 15/07/1935.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-14** 1929

Poland

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including A. Lednicki and M. Weinreb.

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-24** 1932

Germany: Foundation of the "Europäische Partei Deutschlands"

Correspondence, programme and statutes of the party.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-29** 1928 - 1929

Germany: Paneuropean Student's Section in German Universities

Correspondence and notes on the activities of the Student's Section.

Language:GERMAN

PAN/EU-03 Congresses and Conferences

1926-1937

 **File: PAN/EU-13** 1926 - 1927

First Paneuropean Congress held from 16 to 19/12/ 1926 in Vienna

Only:

Summary of proceedings on 16/12. Abstract of political meeting on 16/12. Addresses by M. Cohen-Reuss, P. Löbe and K. Hiller.

Press cutting from "Correspondance Universelle (Paris)" of 21/10/1926. Article from I. Chimchmanov in "La Bulgarie", 09/02/1927.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-15** 1932

Third Paneuropean Congress held in October 1932 in Basel

Only:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including personalities in Poland, Switzerland, France and Germany. Address by R C.-K.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-16** 1935

Fourth Paneuropean Congress held from 16 to 19/05/1935 in Vienna

Only:

List of participants. Summary of works of 19/05/1935. Report by H. Birnbach on the creation of a European Currency Union. Projects of resolutions by commissions. Text of radio broadcasting on the proceedings of the conference.

Article by G. Langer (s.d.).

Language:GERMAN;ENGLISH;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-17** 1929 - 1936

Economic Paneuropean Congresses and Economic Paneuropean Centre

Includes:

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including personalities in Germany, concerning economic questions, 1929.

2nd Conference from 17 to 18 /05/1934 in Vienna: replies to a questionnaire on 'Economic Paneurope' by M. Crena de Jongh, R.-P. Duchemin, O. Franges, G. Gratz, E. Hantos, V. Kienbeck, S. Madariaga, G. Motta, ? Schulthess, V. Schuster, L. Tripp and E. Herriot. Proceedings of the conference, speech by A.V. Berger-Vöschdorf on "Rolle der Wirtschaftsattachés in der paneuropäischen Wirtschaftspolitik".

3d Conference from 22 to 24/11/1934: correspondence, notes on themes of the conference by O. Ebner v. Ebenthall, address by E. Hantos and resolution of the credit commission on the gold exchange standard.

Creation and activities of Economic Paneuropean Centre (1935-1936):correspondence, including letter from Austrian chancellor to R. C.-K. on 27/05/1935 and correspondence with J.H. Ricard. Notes on "Die Wirtschaftsorganisation des Donauraumes" by K. Schrecker and O. Ebner v. Ebenthal, notes on the structure and tasks of the Centre by R. Mertha and J.H. Ricard, list of members.

1. Conference of Economic Paneuropean Centre from 27 to 29/01/1936 in Vienna: opening addresses by R. C.-K. and E. Heintl and minutes of opening session, minutes of technical commissions proceedings, text of radio broadcasting, speech by A. Frankfurter on "Wirtschaftsorganisation des Donauraumes". Note by A. Stern on "Errichtung eines zwischenstaatlichen statistischen Büros". Text of brochure "Förderung des Außenhandels der europäischen Staaten".

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH;ENGLISH

 **File: PAN/EU-18** 1930 - 1936

Agrarian Paneuropean Congress from 09 to 13/09 in Vienna

Correspondence from and to R. Coudenhove-Kalergi, including personalities in Germany, Italy (Federazione Internazionale dei Tecnici Agricoli FITA) and Czechoslovakia. Note on the preparation of the conference by M. Ried. Address by T. Rejöd.

List of objects composing the exposition on "European Farmers".

Extract from article "Die Bedeutung der 1. Paneuropäischen Agrarkonferenz in Wien" by E. Reich in "Hospodarsky archiv/Prag", 26/09/1936.

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH

 **File: PAN/EU-20** 1928

Meeting of Paneuropean Union's Central Secretariat on 09-10/01/1928 (without place)

Only:

Minutes of meetings and resolutions.

Language:GERMAN

 **File: PAN/EU-21** 1937

Preparation of the first Paneuropean Teaching Conference scheduled from 25 to 27 /11/1927 in Vienna

Replies to the questionnaire "Where is the Eastern Border of Europe" by Universityprofessors K. Haushofer, M. Lleritier, M. Bloch, J.P. Franck, H. Hassinger, H. Hauser, S. Höst, F. Jaeger, R. Menzel, K. Zepnick, J. Mesterhazy, R. Pittioni, W. Schier, W. Vogel, K. Kagumowicz, O. Maull, F. Porro de Somenzi, A. Tammekann, E. von. Cholnoky, A. Meissner, G. Skinas and A. Szelagow.

"Programm for Paneuropean Conference 1937" (s.d.)

Language:GERMAN;FRENCH